



US006906094B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Barvian et al.

(10) Patent No.: **US 6,906,094 B2**
(45) Date of Patent: **Jun. 14, 2005**

(54) **1,2,4-TRISUBSTITUTED BENZENES AS
INHIBITORS OF 15-LIPOXYGENASE**

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(US)

(75) Assignee: Warner-Lambert Company, Morris
Plains, NJ (US)

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this
patent is extended or adjusted under 35
U.S.C. 154(b) by 135 days.

(21) Appl. No.: 10/362,104

(22) PCT Filed: May 8, 2001

(86) PCT No.: PCT/US01/14795

§ 371 (c)(1).

(2), (4) Date: Feb. 21, 2003

(87) PCT Pub. No.: WO01/96298

PCT Pub. Date: Dec. 20, 2001

(65) Prior Publication Data

US 2004/0053983 A1 Mar. 18, 2004

Related U.S. Application Data

(60) Provisional application No. 60/211,498, filed on Jun. 14,
2000.

(51) Int. Cl.⁷ A61K 31/404; C07D 209/04

(52) U.S. Cl. 514/415; 548/490

(58) Field of Search 548/490; 514/415

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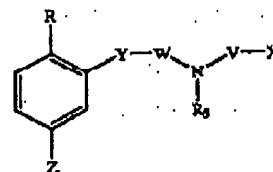
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Primary Examiner—Golam M M Shameem

(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Charles W. Ashbrook; Eric
J. Baudé; Claude F. Purchase, Jr.

(57) **ABSTRACT**

The present invention provides compounds of formula (I) wherein R, Z, Y, W, R₃, V, and X are as defined in the description, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, which are useful for the treatment of diseases responsive to the inhibition of the enzyme 15-lipoxygenase. Thus, the compounds of formula (I) and their pharmaceutically acceptable salts are useful for treating diseases with an inflammatory component, including atherosclerosis, diseases involving chemotaxis of monocytes, inflammation, stroke, coronary artery disease, asthma, arthritis, colorectal cancer, and psoriasis.



16 Claims, No Drawings



US006906093B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Tang et al.

(10) Patent No.: **US 6,906,093 B2**
(45) Date of Patent: **Jun. 14, 2005**

(54) **INDOLINONE COMBINATORIAL LIBRARIES AND RELATED PRODUCTS AND METHODS FOR THE TREATMENT OF DISEASE.**

(75) Inventors: Peng Cho Tang, Moraga, CA (US); Li Sun, Foster City, CA (US); Gerald McMahon, San Francisco, CA (US); Klaus Peter Hirth, San Francisco, CA (US); Laura Kay Shawver, San Francisco, CA (US)

(75) Assignee: Sugen, Inc., South San Francisco, CA (US)

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 25 days.

(21) Appl. No.: 09/897,755

(22) Filed: Jul. 3, 2001

(65) Prior Publication Data

US 2002/0102608 A1 Aug. 1, 2002

Related U.S. Application Data

(63) Continuation of application No. 08/702,232, filed on Aug. 23, 1996, now abandoned, which is a continuation-in-part of application No. 08/655,255, filed on Jun. 5, 1996, now abandoned, which is a continuation-in-part of application No. 08/655,226, filed on Jun. 5, 1996, now Pat. No. 5,886,020, which is a continuation-in-part of application No. 08/655,223, filed on Jun. 5, 1996, now Pat. No. 5,792,783, which is a continuation-in-part of application No. 08/655,224, filed on Jun. 5, 1996, now Pat. No. 5,883,116, which is a continuation-in-part of application No. 08/659,191, filed on Jun. 5, 1996, now Pat. No. 5,883,113, which is a continuation-in-part of application No. 08/485,323, filed on Jun. 7, 1995, now Pat. No. 5,880,141.

(51) Int. Cl.⁷ A61K 31/40; C07D 209/02

(52) U.S. Cl. 514/414; 548/468

(58) Field of Search 514/414; 548/468

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Primary Examiner—Joseph K. McKans
Assistant Examiner—Kamal Saeed
(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Beth A. Burrows; Foley & Lardner LLP

ABSTRACT

(57) The present invention relates to organic molecules capable of modulating tyrosine kinase signal transduction in order to regulate, modulate and/or inhibit abnormal cell proliferation.

2 Claims, 56 Drawing Sheets



US006906092B2

(12) **United States Patent**
O'Brien et al.

(10) Patent No.: **US 6,906,092 B2**
(45) Date of Patent: **Jun. 14, 2005**

(54) **METHOD OF INHIBITING MATRIX METALLOPROTEINASES**

(75) Inventors: **Patrick Michael O'Brien, Stockbridge, MI (US); Joseph Armand Picard, Canton, MI (US); Drago Robert Sliskovic, Saline, MI (US); Andrew David White, Pinckney, MI (US)**

(73) Assignee: **Warner-Lambert Company, Morris Plains, NJ (US)**

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 107 days.

(21) Appl. No.: **10/603,677**

(22) Filed: **Jun. 25, 2003**

(65) **Prior Publication Data**

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Related U.S. Application Data

(62) Division of application No. 10/162,518, filed on Jun. 4, 2002, now Pat. No. 6,620,833, which is a division of application No. 09/254,384, filed as application No. PCT/US97/14839 on Aug. 22, 1997, now Pat. No. 6,624,177

(60) Provisional application No. 60/025,062, filed on Sep. 4, 1996, and provisional application No. 60/055,713, filed on Aug. 7, 1997.

(51) Int. Cl.⁷ **A61K 31/40**

(52) U.S. Cl. **514/411; 514/443; 514/444; 514/468; 514/601; 514/602; 514/603; 514/604; 514/605**

(58) Field of Search **514/411, 443, 514/444, 468, 601-605**

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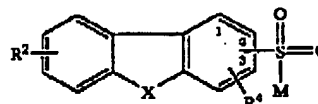
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Primary Examiner—Dwayne Jones

(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm*—Pfizer Inc.; Charles W. Ashbrook; Claude F. Purchase, Jr.

(57) **ABSTRACT**

The present invention relates to a method of inhibiting matrix metalloproteinases using compounds that are dibenzofuran sulfonamide derivatives having the Formula I



More particularly, the present invention relates to a method of treating diseases in which matrix metalloproteinases are involved such as multiple sclerosis, atherosclerotic plaque rupture, restenosis, aortic aneurysm, heart failure, periodontal disease, corneal ulceration, burns, decubital ulcers, chronic ulcers or wounds, cancer metastasis, tumor angiogenesis, arthritis, or other autoimmune or inflammatory diseases dependent upon tissue invasion by leukocytes.

3 Claims, No Drawings



US006906091B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Camden

(10) Patent No.: **US 6,906,091 B2**
(45) Date of Patent: **Jun. 14, 2005**

(54) **METHOD OF CANCER TREATMENT**

(75) Inventor: **James Berger Camden, West Chester, OH (US)**

(73) Assignee: **UAF Technologies and Research, LLC, Tucson, AZ (US)**

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

(21) Appl. No.: **10/198,334**

(22) Filed: **Jul 18, 2002**

(65) **Prior Publication Data**

US 2003/0032664 A1 Feb. 13, 2003

Related U.S. Application Data

(63) Continuation of application No. 09/374,717, filed on Aug. 13, 1999, now Pat. No. 6,423,734.

(51) Int. Cl.⁷ **A61K 31/415**

(52) U.S. Cl. **514/388; 514/388**

(58) Field of Search **514/388**

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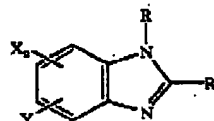
Primary Examiner—Rebecca Cook

(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Haynes and Boone, LLP

(57)

ABSTRACT

Methods of treating and inhibiting cancer in animals by administering a therapeutically effective amount of a pharmaceutical composition having benzimidazole of the general formula:



wherein X is hydrogen, halogen, alkyl of less than 7 carbon atoms or alkoxy of less than 7 carbon atoms; n is a positive integer of less than 4; Y is hydrogen, chlorine, oxychloro, nitro, methyl or ethyl; and R is hydrogen, or an alkyl group of from 1 to 8 carbon atoms and R₂ is NHCOOR, wherein R₁ is aliphatic hydrocarbon of less than 7 carbon atoms, and preferably an alkyl group of less than 7 carbon atoms and pharmaceutically acceptable derivatives alone, or in combination, or in combination with other therapeutic agents such as other cancer inhibiting compounds, and operative combinations thereof.

10 Claims, No Drawings



US006906090B1

(12) **United States Patent**
Janakiraman

(10) Patent No.: **US 6,906,090 B1**
(45) Date of Patent: **Jun. 14, 2005**

(51) **COMPOSITIONS AND METHODS FOR
TREATING MYCOBACTERIAL DISEASES**

(75) Inventor: **Ramachandran Janakiraman,
Bangalore (IN)**

(73) Assignee: **AstraZeneca AB, Sodertalje (SE)**

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this
patent is extended or adjusted under 35
U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

(21) Appl. No.: **09/284,516**

(22) PCT Filed: **Mar. 4, 1999**

(86) PCT No.: **PCT/SE99/00319**

§ 371 (c)(1).

(2), (4) Date: **Apr. 14, 1999**

(87) PCT Pub. No.: **WO99/44608**

PCT Pub. Date: **Sep. 10, 1999**

(30) **Foreign Application Priority Data**

Mar. 6, 1998 (IN) 464/MAS/98
Apr. 20, 1998 (SE) 9801370

(51) Int. Cl.⁷ **A61K 31/415; A61K 31/40;
A61K 31/445; A61K 31/55**

(52) U.S. Cl. **514/387; 514/418; 514/217.8;
514/217.9; 514/321; 514/322; 514/323;
540/575; 540/602; 540/603; 544/370; 544/373;
546/199; 546/201; 548/306.4; 548/486;
548/485**

(58) Field of Search 514/387, 418,
514/217.8, 217.9, 321, 322, 323; 540/575,
602, 603; 544/370, 373; 546/199, 201;
548/306.4, 486, 485

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Primary Examiner—D. Margaret Seaman

(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—White & Case LLP

(57) **ABSTRACT**

The invention provides the use of certain isatin and oxindole
derivatives in the preparation of a medicament for use in the
treatment of mycobacterial disease.

7 Claims, No Drawings



US006906089B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Gaster et al.

(10) Patent No.: **US 6,906,089 B2**
(45) Date of Patent: **Jun. 14, 2005**

(54) **TRIARYLIMIDAZOLE DERIVATIVES AS
CYTOKINE INHIBITORS**

(75) Inventors: Laramie Mary Gaster, Harlow (GB);
John David Harling, Harlow (GB)

(73) Assignee: SmithKline Beecham Corporation,
Philadelphia, PA (US)

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this
patent is extended or adjusted under 35
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(21) Appl No.: **10/239,815**

(22) PCT Filed: **Mar. 26, 2001**

(86) PCT No.: **PCT/GR01/01314**

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(2), (4) Date: **Jan. 21, 2003**

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PCT Pub. Date: **Oct. 4, 2001**

(65) **Prior Publication Data**

US 2003/0149277 A1 Aug. 7, 2003

(37) **Foreign Application Priority Data**

Mar. 27, 2000 (GB) 0007405

(51) Int. Cl.⁷ A61K 31/443; A61K 31/4436;
A61K 31/4439; C07D 401/04; C07D 405/04

(52) U.S. Cl. 514/341; 514/341; 514/342;
514/343; 546/268.7; 546/269.4; 546/272.7;
546/280.4; 546/283.4

(58) Field of Search 546/268.7, 269.4,
546/276.4, 272.7, 280.4, 283.4, 274.1; 514/341,
342, 343

(56) **References Cited**

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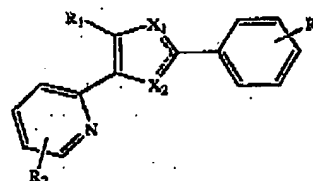
Primary Examiner—Cella Chang

Assistant Examiner—Janet L. Coppins

(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Nora Stein-Fernandez;
Theodore R. Furman

ABSTRACT

Compounds of formula (I) or a pharmaceutically acceptable
salt thereof:



wherein R_1 , R_2 and R_3 are various substituent groups; and
one of X_1 and X_2 is N or CRⁿ, and the other is NRⁿ or
CHRⁿ wherein Rⁿ is hydrogen, OH, C₁₋₆alkyl, or
C₂₋₇cycloalkyl; or when one of X_1 and X_2 is N or CRⁿ
then the other may be S or O;
and their use as pharmaceuticals.

9 Claims, No Drawings



US006906088B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Holton et al.

(10) Patent No.: **US 6,906,088 B2**
(45) Date of Patent: ***Jun. 14, 2005**

(54) **TAXANES HAVING A C10 CARBAMOYLOXY SUBSTITUENT**

(75) Inventors: **Robert A. Holton, Tallahassee, FL (US); Welshuu Fang, Beijing (CN)**

(73) Assignee: **FSU Research Foundation, Inc., Tallahassee, FL (US)**

(*) Notice: **Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 19 days.**

This patent is subject to a terminal disclaimer.

(21) Appl. No.: **10/618,063**

(22) Filed: **Jul. 11, 2003**

(65) **Prior Publication Data**

US 2004/0034230 A1 Feb. 19, 2004

Related U.S. Application Data

(63) Continuation of application No. 09/775,852, filed on Feb. 2, 2001, now Pat. No. 6,596,737.

(60) Provisional application No. 60/179,793, filed on Feb. 2, 2000.

(51) Int. Cl.⁷ **A61K 31/4427; A61K 31/381; A61K 31/341; A61K 31/337; C07D 305/14**

(52) U.S. Cl. **514/337; 514/444; 514/471; 514/473; 514/449; 546/281.7; 549/60; 549/471; 549/510; 549/511**

(58) Field of Search **414/337; 514/444; 514/471, 473, 449; 546/281.7; 549/60, 471, 510, 511**

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Primary Examiner—Ba K. Trinh

(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Senniger Powers

(57) **ABSTRACT**

Taxanes having a carbamoyloxy substituent at C(10), a hydroxy substituent at C(7), and a range of C(2), C(9), C(14), and side chain substituents.

32 Claims, No Drawings



US006906087B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Van Der Schaaf et al.

(10) Patent No.: **US 6,906,087 B2**
 (45) Date of Patent: **Jun. 14, 2005**

(51) **CRYSTALLINE FORMS OF VENLAFAXINE
 HYDROCHLORIDE**

(75) Inventors: **Paul Adriaan Van Der Schaaf,**
Allschwil (CH); Claudia Marcolli,
Zürich (CH); Martin Szelaglewicz,
Münchenstein (CH); Beat Freiermuth,
Buschwiller (FR)

(73) Assignee: **Ciba Specialty Chemicals Corporation,**
Tarrytown, NY (US)

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this
 patent is extended or adjusted under 35
 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

(21) Appl. No.: **10/130,042**

(22) PCT Filed: **Oct. 23, 2001**

(86) PCT No.: **PCT/EP01/12240**

§ 371 (c)(1).

(2), (4) Date: **Oct. 1, 2002**

(87) PCT Pub. No.: **WO02/36542**

PCT Pub. Date: **May 10, 2002**

(65) **Prior Publication Data**

US 2003/0105359 A1 Jun. 5, 2003

(30) **Foreign Application Priority Data**

Oct. 31, 2000 (EP) 00811014

(51) Int. Cl.⁷ **A61K 31/135**

(52) U.S. CL **514/336; 564/336; 564/355;**
564/424; 564/425; 564/360

(58) Field of Search 514/646, 649;
 564/336, 355, 424, 425, 360

(56) **References Cited**

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 2899-2905.

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Primary Examiner—Samuel Barts

(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Kevin T. Mansfield

(57) **ABSTRACT**

Crystalline forms of Venlafaxine hydrochloride were found,
 referred to hereinafter as polymorphic Forms A, B and D.
 Furthermore, the present invention is directed to processes
 for the preparation of these crystalline forms and pharma-
 ceutical compositions comprising the crystalline forms.

4 Claims, 6 Drawing Sheets



US006906085B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Castro Pineiro et al.

(10) Patent No.: **US 6,906,085 B2**
 (45) Date of Patent: **Jun. 14, 2005**

(54) **TETRAHYDROPYRAN DERIVATIVES AS
 NEUROKININ RECEPTOR ANTAGONISTS**

(75) Inventors: **Jose Luis Castro Pineiro, Bishops
 Stortford (GB); Piotr Antoni Raubo,
 Bishops Stortford (GB); Christopher
 John Swain, Duxford (GB)**

(73) Assignee: **Merck Sharp & Dohme Ltd.,
 Hoddesdon**

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this
 patent is extended or adjusted under 35
 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

(21) Appl. No.: **10/466,700**

(22) PCT Filed: **Jan. 16, 2002**

(86) PCT No.: **PCT/GB02/00179**

§ 371 (c)(1).
 (2), (4) Date: **Jul. 15, 2003**

(87) PCT Pub. No.: **WO02/057250**

PCT Pub. Date: **Jul. 25, 2002**

(65) **Print Publication Data**

US 2004/0063974 A1 Apr. 1, 2004

(30) **Foreign Application Priority Data**

Jap. 17, 2001 (GB) 0101246
 Sep. 10, 2001 (GB) 0121876

(51) Int. Cl.⁷ **A61K 31/35; A61K 31/445;
 C07D 309/10; C07D 401/04; C07D 401/06**

(52) U.S. Cl. **514/326; 514/382; 514/383;
 514/384; 514/459; 514/460; 546/207; 549/416;
 549/419; 548/252; 548/263.2; 548/268.8**

(58) Field of Search **546/207; 548/252,
 548/263.2, 268.8; 514/382, 383, 384, 460,
 459; 549/416, 419, 423**

(56) **References Cited**

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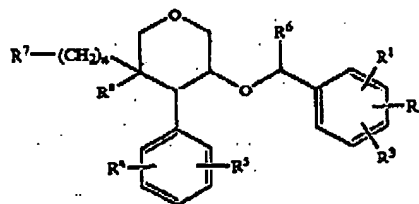
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 vol. 14, No. 8, 1986, pp. 430-433.

Primary Examiner—Bernard Dentz
 (74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—J. Eric Thies; Melvin
 Winokur

(57) **ABSTRACT**

The present invention relates compounds of the formula (I):



wherein R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁵, R⁶, R⁷ and R⁸ represent a variety
 of substituents; and pharmaceutically acceptable salts
 thereof. The compounds are of particular use in the treat-
 ment or prevention of depression, anxiety, pain,
 inflammation, migraine, emesis or postherpetic neuralgia.

14 Claims, No Drawings



US006906083B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Iimura et al.

(10) Patent No.: **US 6,906,083 B2**
(45) Date of Patent: **Jun. 14, 2005**

(34) **4-SUBSTITUTED PIPERIDINE COMPOUND**

(75) Inventors: Yoichi Iimura, Ibaraki (JP); Takashi Kosasa, Ibaraki (JP)

(73) Assignee: Eisai Co., Ltd., Tokyo (JP)

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

(21) Appl. No.: 10/296,379

(22) PCT Filed: Jun. 21, 2001

(86) PCT No.: PCT/JP01/05320

§ 371 (c)(1),
(2), (4) Date: Nov. 25, 2002

(87) PCT Pub. No.: WO01/98271

PCT Pub. Date: Dec. 27, 2001

(65) **Prior Publication Data**

US 2003/0166925 A1 Sep. 4, 2003

(30) **Foreign Application Priority Data**

Jun. 21, 2000 (JP) 2000-186085

(51) Int. Cl.⁷ A61K 31/445; C07D 211/06;
C07D 211/32

(52) U.S. Cl. 514/319; 546/205; 546/206

(58) Field of Search 514/319; 546/205,
546/206

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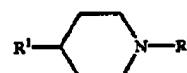
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Primary Examiner—Colia Chang

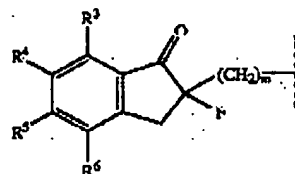
(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Birch, Stewart, Kolasch & Birch, LLP.

(57) **ABSTRACT**

The present invention provides a novel compound having a superior acetylcholinesterase inhibitory action. It provides a compound represented by the formula:



(In the formula, R¹ represents a group represented by the formula:



(wherein, R³, R⁴, R⁵ and R⁶ are the same as or different from each other and each represents a hydrogen atom, an optionally substituted C₁₋₆ alkoxy group and the like; and m represents an integer from 0 to 6) and the like; and R² represents a hydrogen atom, an optionally substituted C₁₋₆ alkyl group, an optionally substituted C₂₋₆ alkenyl group or an optionally substituted C₂₋₆ alkynyl group), a salt thereof or a hydrate of them.

19 Claims, No Drawings



US06906082B2

(12) **United States Patent**
DeNinno et al.

(10) Patent No.: **US 6,906,082 B2**
(45) Date of Patent: ***Jun. 14, 2005**

(54) **4-CARBOXYAMINO-2-SUBSTITUTED-1,2,3,4-TETRAHYDROQUINOLINES**

(75) Inventors: Michael P. DeNinno, Galcs Ferry, CT (US); George T. Magnus-Arytney, Ledyard, CT (US); Roger B. Ruggeri, Waterford, CT (US); Ronald T. Wester, Ledyard, CT (US)

(73) Assignee: Pfizer Inc., New York, NY (US)

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(h) by 0 days.

This patent is subject to a terminal disclaimer.

(21) Appl. No.: 10/607,640

(22) Filed: Jun. 27, 2003

(65) Prior Publication Data

US 2004/0092550 A1 May 13, 2004

Related U.S. Application Data

(62) Division of application No. 09/685,380, filed on Oct. 10, 2000, now Pat. No. 6,586,448, which is a division of application No. 09/391,152, filed on Sep. 7, 1999, now Pat. No. 6,197,786.

(60) Provisional application No. 60/100,860, filed on Sep. 17, 1998.

(51) Int. Cl.⁷ A61K 31/47; C07D 215/38

(52) U.S. Cl. 514/313; 546/159

(58) Field of Search 514/313; 546/159

(56) References Cited

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Primary Examiner—D. Margaret Seaman

(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Gregg C. Benson; Peter C. Richardson; A. Dean Olson

(57) **ABSTRACT**

Cholesteryl ester transfer protein inhibitors, pharmaceutical compositions containing such inhibitors and the use of such inhibitors to elevate certain plasma lipid levels, including high density lipoprotein-cholesterol and to lower certain other plasma lipid levels, such as LDL-cholesterol and triglycerides and accordingly to treat diseases which are exacerbated by low levels of HDL cholesterol and/or high levels of LDL-cholesterol and triglycerides, such as atherosclerosis and cardiovascular diseases in some mammals, including humans.

15 Claims, No Drawings



US006906080B1

(12) **United States Patent**
Barth et al.

(10) Patent No.: **US 6,906,080 B1**
(45) Date of Patent: **Jun. 14, 2005**

(54) **PYRAZOLECARBOXYLIC ACID TRICYCLIC DERIVATIVES, PREPARATION AND PHARMACEUTICAL COMPOSITIONS CONTAINING SAME**

6,028,084 A 2/2000 Barth et al.

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

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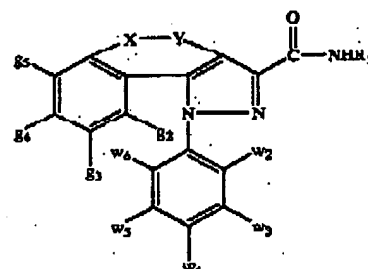
Primary Examiner—Joseph K. McKane

Assistant Examiner—Rebecca Anderson

(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm*—Kelly Bender

(57) ABSTRACT

The subject of the invention is tricyclic derivatives of pyrazolecarboxylic acid of formula:



US006906079B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Gutman et al.(10) Patent No.: **US 6,906,079 B2**
(45) Date of Patent: ***Jun. 14, 2005**(54) **METHOD AND REAGENTS FOR N-ALKYLATING UREIDES**(75) Inventors: **Danfela Gutman, Rishon LeZion (IL); Hershel Herzog, Tarrytown, NY (US)**(73) Assignee: **Taro Pharmaceutical Industries Limited, Haifa Bay (IL)**(*) Notice: **Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.****This patent is subject to a terminal disclaimer.**(21) Appl. No.: **10/687,712**(22) Filed: **Oct. 17, 2003**(65) **Prior Publication Data****US 2004/0167358 A1 Aug. 26, 2004****Related U.S. Application Data**

(63) Continuation of application No. 10/073,051, filed on Feb. 12, 2002, now Pat. No. 6,664,262, which is a continuation of application No. 09/609,902, filed on Jun. 30, 2000, now abandoned, which is a continuation of application No. 08/442,636, filed on Oct. 2, 1997, now Pat. No. 6,093,820.

(51) Int. Cl.⁷ **A61P 25/00; A61K 31/515**(52) U.S. Cl. **514/270**(58) Field of Search **514/270**(56) **References Cited****U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS**

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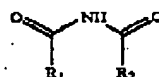
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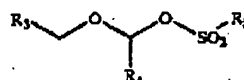
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Primary Examiner—Bruck Kifle(57) **ABSTRACT**

A method of N-alkoxyalkylating ureides according to the invention comprises reacting a ureide of structure I:



with an alkylating agent of structure III:



in the presence of a basic catalyst in an aprotic reaction medium. The ureide may be a 5,5-disubstituted barbituric acid, or it may be phenytoin, glutethimide, and ethosuximide. The alkylating agent is an ester of a sulfonic acid. The base may be a hydride or amine. A preferred process comprises N-alkoxyalkylating 5,5-diphenyl-barbituric acid with methoxymethyl methanesulfonate in the presence of di-isopropyl ethyl amine and isolating the resultant N,N-bismethoxymethyl-5,5-diphenyl-barbituric acid. The invention also contemplates the novel compounds N-methoxymethyl-5,5-diphenylbarbituric acid, N-methoxymethyl ethosuximide, and N-methoxymethyl glutethimide, and a method comprising administering them to a patient.

7 Claims, No Drawings



US006906077B1

(12) **United States Patent**
Pang

(10) Patent No.: **US 6,906,077 B1**
(45) Date of Patent: **Jun. 14, 2005**

(54) **USE OF NEUROTROPHIC FACTOR STIMULATORS FOR THE TREATMENT OF OPHTHALMIC NEURODEGENERATIVE DISEASES**

(75) Inventor: **Iok-hou Pang, Grand Prairie, TX (US)**

(73) Assignee: **Alcon Manufacturing, Ltd., Fort Worth, TX (US)**

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

(21) Appl. No.: **09/856,987**

(22) PCT Filed: **Dec. 1, 1999**

(86) PCT No.: **PCT/US99/28385**

§ 371 (c)(1),

(2), (4) Date: **May 25, 2001**

(87) PCT Pub. No.: **WO00/32197**

PCT Pub. Date: **Jun. 8, 2000**

Related U.S. Application Data

(60) Provisional application No. 60/110,983, filed on Dec. 3, 1998.

(51) Int. Cl.⁷ **A61K 31/52**

(52) U.S. Cl. **514/261; 514/912**

(58) Field of Search **514/261, 912**

(56) **References Cited**

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Primary Examiner—Zohreh Fay

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(57)

ABSTRACT

Compositions and methods for the treatment of retina and optic nerve head neuropathy are disclosed. The compositions and methods are particularly directed to the use of neurotrophic factor stimulators, such as AIT-082 (neotrofin), in the treatment of glaucomatous neuropathy.

9 Claims, No Drawings



US006906075B2

(12) **United States Patent**
DeSimone et al.

(10) Patent No.: **US 6,906,075 B2**
(45) Date of Patent: **Jun. 14, 2005**

(54) **MELANIN CONCENTRATING HORMONE
RECEPTOR LIGANDS: SUBSTITUTED
BENZOIMIDAZOLE ANALOGUES**

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(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this
patent is extended or adjusted under 35
U.S.C. 154(b) by 58 days.

(21) Appl. No.: 10/339,111

(22) Filed: Jan. 9, 2003

(65) Prior Publication Data

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Related U.S. Application Data

(60) Provisional application No. 60/347,279, filed on Jan. 10,
2002.

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A61K 31/495

(52) U.S. Cl. 514/254.01; 514/323; 514/399;
544/370; 546/201; 548/306.1

(58) Field of Search 548/306.1; 514/399,
514/254.01, 323; 546/201; 544/370

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(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Ann T. Kadlecsek; Seth A.
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(57)

ABSTRACT

Melanin concentrating hormone receptor ligands (especially substituted benzoimidazole analogues), capable of modulating MCH receptor activity, are provided. Such ligands may be used to modulate MCH binding to MCH receptors in vivo or in vitro, and are particularly useful in the treatment of a variety of metabolic, feeding and sexual disorders in humans, domesticated companion animals and livestock animals. Pharmaceutical compositions and methods for treating such disorders are provided, as are methods for using such ligands for detecting MCH receptors (e.g., receptor localization studies).

16 Claims, No Drawings

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

US006906074B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Ogino et al.(10) Patent No.: **US 6,906,074 B2**
(45) Date of Patent: **Jun. 14, 2005**(54) **2-PHENYLPYPERAZINE DERIVATIVES**(75) Inventors: **Takashi Ogino, Osaka (JP); Yukari Konishi, Hyogo (JP); Kunihiro Higashimura, Hyogo (JP); Kazuhito Furukawa, Hyogo (JP)**(73) Assignee: **Nippon Zeld Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd., Osaka (JP)**

(7) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 131 days.

(21) Appl. No.: **10/370,918**(22) Filed: **Feb. 20, 2003**(65) **Prior Publication Data**

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(30) **Foreign Application Priority Data**

Feb. 22, 2002 (JP) 2002-045562

(51) Int. Cl.⁷ **C07D 241/08; C07D 403/06; A61K 31/50; A61K 31/501**(52) U.S. Cl. **514/253.01; 514/254.01; 514/254.05; 514/225.05; 514/255.03; 544/337; 544/360; 544/366; 544/372; 544/384; 544/389; 544/390; 544/391; 544/403**(58) Field of Search **514/253.01, 254.01, 514/254.05, 255.02, 255.03; 544/337, 360, 366, 372, 384, 389, 390, 391, 403**(56) **References Cited****U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS**

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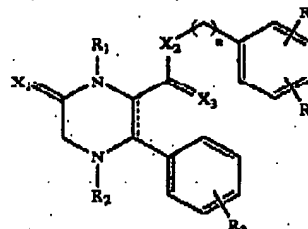
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(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Hollander Law Firm, P.L.C.

(57) **ABSTRACT**

A 2-phenylpiperazine derivative represented by the formula (I) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate, or complex thereof:



wherein each of X₁ and X₃ is oxygen or two hydrogen atoms, X₂ O, NH, NCH₃, or CH₂, n is an integer of 0 or 1, R₁ is hydrogen or lower alkyl and R₂ is hydrogen, cyano, tetrazolyl, aminotriazolyl, mesyl, t-butoxycarbonyl, or a lower alkyl which may be optionally substituted, R₃ is hydrogen, halogen, lower alkyl or lower alkoxy, each of R₄ and R₅ is hydrogen, lower alkoxy or trifluoromethyl, and a broken line indicates a single or double bond. The derivative may be used as a tachykinin antagonist in the treatment of diseases of the digestive system, nervous system and respiratory system, inflammation, allergy, carcinoid syndrome, chronic pain, headache, Crohn disease, depression and vomiting.

18 Claims, No Drawings



US006906073B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Du Bois et al.

(10) Patent No.: **US 6,906,073 B2**
(45) Date of Patent: **Jun. 14, 2005**

(54) **PIPERAZINE CCR-3 RECEPTOR
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(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this
patent is extended or adjusted under 35
U.S.C. 154(b) by 49 days.

(21) Appl. No.: **10/307,159**

(22) Filed: **Nov. 29, 2002**

(65) **Prior Publication Data**

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Related U.S. Application Data

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2001.

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(52) U.S. Cl. **514/252.13; 514/254.01;
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544/393; 544/400**

(58) Field of Search **544/372, 374,
544/393, 400; 514/252.13, 254.01, 254.1,
255.03**

(56) **References Cited**

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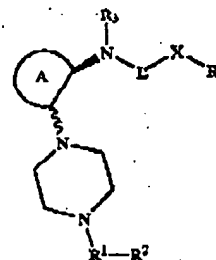
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Primary Examiner—Richard L. Raymond
(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Grant D. Green

(57) **ABSTRACT**

The invention provides compounds of Formula (I):



(I)

wherein: R¹-R⁴, A, L, and X have any of the values defined
in the specification that are CCR-3 receptor antagonists,
pharmaceutical compositions containing them, methods for
their use, and methods and intermediates useful for prepar-
ing them.

20 Claims, No Drawings



US006906072B1

(12) **United States Patent**
Yamamoto et al.

(10) Patent No.: **US 6,906,072 B1**
(45) Date of Patent: **Jun. 14, 2005**

(54) **PIPFRAZINE COMPOUND AND
PHARMACEUTICAL COMPOSITION
CONTAINING THE COMPOUND**

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(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this
patent is extended or adjusted under 35
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(21) Appl. No.: 10/169,837

(22) PCT Filed: Jan. 18, 2001

(86) PCT No.: PCT/JP01/00288

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A61P 25/00; A61P 25/04

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(58) Field of Search 514/252.12, 252.13,
514/253.01, 253.02, 253.11, 254.02, 254.03,
254.04, 254.06, 254.07, 254.11, 255, 2.3;
544/359, 360, 363, 364, 367, 368, 369,
366, 370, 37, 376, 377, 379, 391, 392,
402

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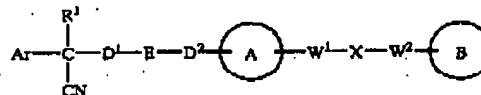
Primary Examiner: Thomas McKeezie

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(57) **ABSTRACT**

The present invention provides a novel compound having a
superior calcium antagonism, in particular, a neuron-
selective calcium antagonism. Namely, it provides a com-
pound represented by the following formula, a salt thereof or
a hydrate of them.

(1)



In the formula, Ar indicates an optionally substituted 5- to
14-membered aromatic ring etc.; the ring A indicates any
one ring selected from a piperazine, a homopiperazine, a
piperidine and the like; the ring B indicates an optionally
substituted C₃₋₁₄ on hydrocarbon ring etc.; E indicates a
single bond, a group represented by the formula —CO—,
etc.; X indicates a single bond, an oxygen atom etc.; R¹
indicates a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxyl
group etc.; and D¹, D², W¹ and W² are the same as or
different from each other and each represents a single bond
or an optionally substituted C₁₋₆ alkylene chain.

16 Claims, 3 Drawing Sheets



US006906070B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Lam et al.

(10) Patent No.: **US 6,906,070 B2**
(45) Date of Patent: **Jun. 14, 2005**

(54) **GUANIDINE MIMICS AS FACTOR Xa INHIBITORS**

(75) Inventors: Patrick Y. Lam, Chadds Ford, PA (US); Charles G. Clark, Cherry Hill, NJ (US); Celia Dominguez, Westlake, CA (US); John M. Fovig, Lincoln University, PA (US); Qi Han, Wilmington, DE (US); Renhua Li, Wilmington, DE (US); Donald J. P. Pinto, Kennett Square, PA (US); James R. Pruitt, Landenberg, PA (US); Mimi L. Quan, Newark, DE (US)

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(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 677 days.

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(22) Filed: Aug. 8, 2001

(65) Prior Publication Data

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(60) Provisional application No. 60/050,265, filed on Jun. 20, 1997.

(51) Int. Cl.⁷ A61K 31/4725; C07D 401/04

(52) U.S. Cl. 514/248; 514/249; 514/266.2; 514/266.23; 514/300; 514/310; 514/313; 514/314; 514/373; 514/379; 514/395; 514/405; 514/406; 544/237; 544/258; 544/259; 544/260; 544/284; 544/293; 546/122; 546/143; 546/159; 548/207; 548/241; 548/304.7; 548/306.1; 548/362.1; 548/364.1; 548/364.4

(58) Field of Search 514/266.2, 266.23, 514/266.4, 310, 313, 314, 379, 394, 395, 405, 406; 544/284, 293; 546/143, 159; 548/241, 304.7, 306.1, 356.1, 362.1, 364.1, 364.4

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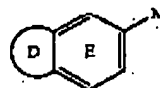
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Primary Examiner—Richard L. Raymond

(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—David H. Vance; Jing S. Belfield

(57) ABSTRACT

The present application describes nitrogen containing heteroaromatics and derivatives thereof of formula I:



or pharmaceutically acceptable salt forms thereof, wherein rings D-E represent guanidine mimics, which are useful as inhibitors of factor Xa.

18 Claims, No Drawings



US006906069B1

(12) **United States Patent**
Li et al.

(1n) Patent No.: **US 6,906,069 B1**
(45) Date of Patent: **Jun. 14, 2005**

(54) **LXR MODULATORS**

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(73) Assignee: **Amgen Inc., Thousand Oaks, CA (US)**

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

(21) Appl. No.: **09/479,315**

(22) Filed: **Jan. 6, 2000**

Related U.S. Application Data

(60) Provisional application No. 60/115,292, filed on Jan. 8, 1999.

(51) Int. Cl.⁷ **A01N 43/58**

(52) U.S. Cl. **514/247; 514/461; 514/277; 514/438; 514/439**

(58) Field of Search **546/283.4; 514/336**

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Primary Examiner—James O. Wilson

Assistant Examiner—Jason H. Johnson

(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Townsend and Townsend and Crew LLP

(57) **ABSTRACT**

The invention provides compounds, compositions and methods for modulating the effects of LXRα in a cell. The compounds and compositions are useful both as diagnostic indicators of LXRα function and as pharmacologically active agents. The compounds and compositions find particular use in the treatment of disease states associated with cholesterol metabolism, particularly atherosclerosis and hypercholesterolemia.

24 Claims, No Drawings



US006906068B1

(12) **United States Patent**
South et al.

(10) Patent No.: **US 6,906,068 B1**
(45) Date of Patent: **Jun. 14, 2005**

(54) **SUBSTITUTED POLYCYCLIC ARYL AND
HETEROARYL 1,2,4 - TRIAZINONES
USEFUL AS ANTICOAGULANTS**

6,011,158 A 1/2000 Tamura et al.
6,037,356 A 3/2000 Lu et al.
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(75) Inventors: Michael S. South, St. Louis, MO (US);
Ashton T. Hamme, II, St. Louis, MO
(US); William L. Neumann, St. Louis,
MO (US); Darin E. Jones, Ballwin,
MO (US)

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(73) Assignee: Pharmacia Corporation, St. Louis,
MO (US)

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(21) Appl. No.: 10/009,447
(22) PCT Filed: May 17, 2000
(86) PCT No.: PCT/US00/09806
§ 371 (c)(1),
(2), (4) Date: Apr. 3, 2002
(87) PCT Pub. No.: WO00/69832
PCT Pub. Date: Nov. 23, 2000

Related U.S. Application Data

(60) Provisional application No. 60/134,794, filed on May 19,
1999.
(51) Int. Cl.⁷ C07D 253/065; C07D 239/02;
A61K 31/53; A61K 31/513; A61P 7/02
(52) U.S. Cl. 514/242; 514/269; 514/231.5;
544/182; 544/317; 544/111
(58) Field of Search 544/182; 514/242

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Primary Examiner—Venkataraman Balasubramanian

(57) **ABSTRACT**

The invention relates to substituted polycyclic aryl and heteroaryl pyrimidinone compounds useful as inhibitors of serine proteases of the coagulation cascade and compounds, compositions and methods for anticoagulant therapy for the treatment and prevention of a variety of thrombotic conditions including coronary artery and cerebrovascular diseases.

15 Claims, No Drawings



US006906067B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Moriarty et al.

(10) Patent No.: **US 6,906,067 B2**
(45) Date of Patent: **Jun. 14, 2005**

(54) **N-HETEROCYCLIC INHIBITORS OF TNF- α EXPRESSION**

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6,288,228 B1 • 9/2001 Henkin et al. 544/197

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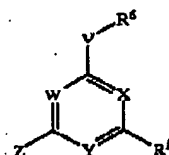
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Primary Examiner—Venkatesh Balasubramanian

(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Joseph C. Wang; Anastasia P. Winslow

(57) ABSTRACT

N-heterocyclic compounds that block cytokine production via inhibition of p38 kinase are disclosed. In one embodiment, compounds of the present invention are represented by Formula I:



Methods of production, pharmaceutical compositions and methods of treating conditions associated with inappropriate p38 kinase activity or TNF- α expression utilizing compounds of the present invention are also disclosed.

20 Claims, No Drawings

(75) Inventors: Kevin Joseph Moriarty, Norristown, PA (US); Yvonne Shimschock, Hillsborough, NJ (US); Gulzar Ahmed, Yardley, PA (US); Junjun Wu, Malden, MA (US); James Wen, Dayton, NJ (US); Wei Li, Acton, MA (US); Shawn David Erickson, Leonia, NJ (US); Jeffrey John Letourneau, East Windsor, NJ (US); Edward McDonald, Banstead (GB); Katerina Lefthieris, Skillman, NJ (US); Stephen T. Wrableski, Whitehouse Station, NJ (US); Zahid Hussain, Monmouth Junction, NJ (US); Ian Henderson, Hopewell, NJ (US); Axel Metzger, East Windsor, NJ (US); John J. Baldwin, Gwynedd Valley, PA (US); Alaric J. Dyckman, Lawrenceville, NJ (US)

(73) Assignees: Bristol-Myers Squibb Company, Princeton, NJ (US); Pharmaceopeia, Inc., Cranbury, NJ (US)

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

(21) Appl. No.: 09/891,750

(22) Filed: Jun. 26, 2001

(65) Prior Publication Data

US 2002/0137747 A1 Sep. 26, 2002

Related U.S. Application Data

(63) Continuation-in-part of application No. 09/747,195, filed on Dec. 22, 2000.

(60) Provisional application No. 60/173,227, filed on Dec. 28, 1999.

(51) Int. Cl.⁷ C07D 251/40; C07D 251/48; C07D 251/52; A61K 31/53; A61P 35/00

(52) U.S. Cl. 514/241; 514/197; 544/198; 544/208; 544/209; 544/213; 544/217; 544/218

(58) Field of Search 544/197, 198, 544/208, 209, 213, 217, 218, 194; 514/241

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US006906066B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Ko et al.

(10) Patent No.: **US 6,906,066 B2**
(45) Date of Patent: **Jun. 14, 2005**

(54) **N-TERTIOALKYL-PIPERIDINES AS
MODULATORS OF CHEMOKINE
RECEPTOR ACTIVITY**

(75) Inventors: **Soo S. Ko, Hockessin, DE (US);
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(73) Assignee: **Bristol-Myers Squibb Pharma
Company, Princeton, NJ (US)**

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this
patent is extended or adjusted under 35
U.S.C. 154(h) by 43 days.

(21) Appl. No.: **10/465,191**

(22) Filed: **Jun. 19, 2003**

(65) **Prior Publication Data**

US 2004/0058960 A1 Mar. 25, 2004

Related U.S. Application Data

(60) Division of application No. 09/598,821, filed on Jun. 21,
2000, now Pat. No. 6,605,623, which is a continuation-in-
part of application No. 09/465,286, filed on Dec. 17, 1999,
now abandoned.

(60) Provisional application No. 60/112,717, filed on Dec. 18,
1998, and provisional application No. 60/161,243, filed on
Oct. 22, 1999.

(51) Int. Cl.⁷ **C07D 211/08; A61K 31/44**

(52) U.S. Cl. **514/237.2; 514/326; 514/331;
544/129; 546/209; 546/210; 546/231**

(54) Field of Search **546/209, 210;
546/231; 544/129; 514/237.2, 326, 331**

(56) **References Cited**

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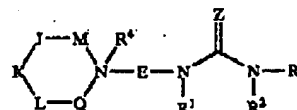
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Primary Examiner—Deepak Rao

(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Mary VanAllen

(57) **ABSTRACT**

The present application describes modulators of CCR3 of formula (I):



or pharmaceutically acceptable salt forms thereof, useful for the prevention of asthma and other allergic diseases.

31 Claims, No Drawings



US006906065B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Thomas

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 6,906,065 B2**
(45) **Date of Patent:** **Jun. 14, 2005**

(54) **4-AMINO-5-CYANO-2-ANILINO-PYRIMIDINE DERIVATIVES AND THEIR USE AS INHIBITORS OF CELL-CYCLE KINASES**

(75) **Inventor:** Andrew Peter Thomas, Macclesfield (GB)

(73) **Assignee:** AstraZeneca AB, Sodertalje (SE)

(*) **Notice:** Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 20 days.

(21) **Appl. No.:** 10/239,790

(22) **PCT Filed:** Mar. 23, 2001

(86) **PCT No.:** PCT/GB01/01264

§ 371 (c)(1),
(2), (4) **Date:** Sep. 25, 2002

(87) **PCT Pub. No.:** WO01/72717

PCT Pub. Date: Oct. 4, 2001

(65) **Prior Publication Data**

US 2003/0087923 A1 May 8, 2003

(30) **Foreign Application Priority Data**

Mar. 28, 2000 (GB) 0007371

(51) **Int. Cl.:** C07D 239/48; A61K 31/505

(52) **U.S. Cl.:** 514/235.8; 514/275; 544/122; 544/323; 544/324

(58) **Field of Search:** 544/122, 323, 544/324; 514/235.8, 275

(56) **References Cited**

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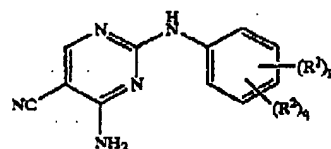
(Continued)

Primary Examiner—Deepak Rao

(74) **Attorney, Agent, or Firm—**Morgan, Lewis & Bockius LLP

(57) **ABSTRACT**

Compounds of formula (I) wherein: R¹ is halo, nitro, cyano, hydroxy, amino, carboxy, carbamoyl, mercapto, C₁₋₆alkyl, C₂₋₆alkenyl or C₂₋₆alkynyl; p is 0-4; wherein the values of R² may be the same or different; R³ is sulphonyl or a group B-E; wherein B is optionally substituted as defined within and is selected from C₁₋₆alkyl, C₂₋₆alkenyl, C₂₋₆alkynyl, C₃₋₈cycloalkyl, C₁₋₆alkyl, phenyl, a heterocyclic group, phenyl(C₁₋₆alkyl or (heterocyclic group)C₁₋₆alkyl; E is C(O)—, N(R⁴)C(O)—, —C(O)N(R⁴)—, —S(O)—, —SO₂N(R⁴)— or —N(R⁴)SO₂—; wherein R⁴ is hydrogen or C₁₋₆alkyl optionally substituted as defined within and r is 1-2; q is 0-2; wherein the values of R² may be the same or different; and wherein p+q=1-5; or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or an in vivo hydrolysable ester thereof are described. Processes for their manufacture and their use as inhibitors of cell cycle kinases, particularly CDK2, CDK4 and/or CDK6 are also described



11 Claims, No Drawings



US006906063B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Scarborough et al.

(10) Patent No.: **US 6,906,063 B2**
(45) Date of Patent: **Jun. 14, 2005**

(54) **PLATELET ADP RECEPTOR INHIBITORS**

(75) Inventors: **Robert M. Scarborough, Half Moon Bay, CA (US); Wollin Huang, Foster City, CA (US); Charles K. Marlowe, Redwood City, CA (US); Kim A. Kane-MaGuire, Belmont, CA (US)**

(73) Assignee: **Portola Pharmaceuticals, Inc., So. San Francisco, CA (US)**

(*) Notice: **Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 318 days.**

(21) Appl. No.: **09/920,325**

(22) Filed: **Aug. 2, 2001**

(65) **Prior Publication Data**

US 2002/0077486 A1 Jun. 20, 2002

Related U.S. Application Data

(53) Continuation-in-part of application No. 09/775,812, filed on Feb. 5, 2001, now abandoned, and a continuation-in-part of application No. PCT/US01/03585, filed on Feb. 5, 2001.

(60) Provisional application No. 60/230,447, filed on Sep. 6, 2000, provisional application No. 60/202,072, filed on May 5, 2000, and provisional application No. 60/180,208, filed on Feb. 4, 2000.

(51) Int. Cl.⁷ **C07D 417/12; C07D 411/12; C07D 417/14; C07D 401/04; A61K 31/40**

(52) U.S. Cl. **514/222.8; 514/231.5; 514/292; 514/293; 514/309; 544/9; 544/125; 544/126; 546/81; 546/82; 546/83; 546/141; 546/142**

(58) Field of Search **514/222.8, 231.5, 514/292, 293, 309; 544/9, 125, 126; 546/81, 82, 83, 141, 142**

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Primary Examiner—Bruck Kite

(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Townsend and Townsend and Crew LLP

(57) **ABSTRACT**

Novel compounds of formulae (I) to (VIII), which more particularly include sulfonylurea derivatives, sulfonylthiourea derivatives, sulfonylguanidine derivatives, sulfonylanoguanidine derivatives, thioacylsulfonamide derivatives, and acylsulfonamide derivatives which are effective platelet ADP receptor inhibitors. These derivatives may be used in various pharmaceutical compositions, and are particularly effective for the prevention and/or treatment of cardiovascular diseases, particularly those diseases related to thrombosis. The invention also relates to a method for preventing or treating thrombosis in a mammal comprising the step of administering a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of formulae (I) to (VIII), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

8 Claims, No Drawings



US006906062B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Chhabada et al.

(10) Patent No.: **US 6,906,062 B2**
 (45) Date of Patent: **Jun. 14, 2005**

(54) **CRYSTALLINE FORM I OF 2-METHYL-4-(4-METHYL-1-PIPERAZINYL) 10H THIENO [2,3-B][1,5]BENZODIAZEPINE**

5,637,584 A * 6/1997 Larsen 514/220
 5,705,232 A 12/1997 Dunnell et al. 540/557
 5,736,541 A 4/1998 Dunnell et al. 514/220

(75) Inventors: **Vijay Chhangamal Chhabada, Baroda (IN); Rajeev Budhdev Rehani, Baroda (IN); Rajamamannar Thennati, Baroda (IN)**

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WO WO 98/12199 3/1998
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 WO WO 01 47033 7/2001

(73) Assignee: **Sun Pharmaceutical Industries Limited, Maharashtra (IN)**

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(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

Primary Examiner—Brenda Coleman

(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Westerman, Hattori Daniels & Adrian LLP

(57) ABSTRACT

(21) Appl. No.: 10/326,397

(22) Filed: Dec. 23, 2002

(65) Prior Publication Data

US 2003/0125322 A1 Jul. 3, 2003

(30) Foreign Application Priority Data

Dec. 24, 2001 (IN) 1211/2001

(51) Int. Cl.⁷ A61P 25/18; A61K 31/55; C07D 495/04

(52) U.S. Cl. 514/220; 540/557

(58) Field of Search 514/220; 540/557

(56) References Cited

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

5,229,382 A 7/1993 Chakrabarti et al. 514/220

Crystalline Form I of 2-methyl-4-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)-10H-thieno[2,3-b][1,5]benzodiazepine characterised by x-ray powder diffraction peaks at approximately 9.94, 8.53, 8.19, 6.86, 6.35, 5.47, 4.83, 4.71, 1.53, 4.22, 4.08, 3.82, 3.75, 3.69, 3.50, 3.34, 3.11, 2.94, 2.82, 2.76, 2.59, 2.34, 2.03, 1.92 d (interplanar spacing) values; infrared absorbance bands at approximately 1456, 1365, 905, 757, 662 & 604 cm⁻¹ and having stable colour at ambient conditions of storage; and the process of its preparation comprising at least two repetitive steps of crystallization from one or more organic solvent by dissolving 2-methyl-4-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)-10H-thieno[2,3-b][1,5]benzodiazepine in said solvent and allowing crystallization to occur; wherein in at least one step the solution is purified by treating with a solid adsorbent material and filtering; and wherein in the last step the crystalline material is subjected to drying.

19 Claims, No Drawings



US006906061B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Uehata et al.

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 6,906,061 B2**
(45) **Date of Patent:** **Jun. 14, 2005**

(54) **PHARMACEUTICAL AGENT CONTAINING
RHO KINASE INHIBITOR**

(75) **Inventors:** Masayoshi Uehata, Iruma (JP);
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(*) **Notice:** Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this
patent is extended or adjusted under 35
U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

(21) **Appl. No.:** 10/208,100

(22) **Filed:** Jul. 31, 2002

(65) **Prior Publication Data**

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Related U.S. Application Data

(62) Division of application No. 09/791,648, filed on Feb. 26,
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application No. 09/242,261, filed as application No. PCT/
JP97/02793 on Aug. 8, 1997, now Pat. No. 6,218,410.

(30) **Foreign Application Priority Data**

Aug. 12, 1996 (JP) 8-212409

(51) **Int. Cl.** A61K 31/47; C07D 401/12

(52) **U.S. Cl.** 514/218; 514/309; 540/575;
546/139

(56) **Field of Search** 514/218, 309;
540/575; 546/139

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Primary Examiner—Zinna Northington Davis

(74) **Attorney, Agent, or Firm**—Wunderoth, Lind & Ponack,
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(57) **ABSTRACT**

A Rho kinase inhibitor is provided as a novel pharmaceutical agent, particularly as a therapeutic agent of hypertension, a therapeutic agent of angina pectoris, a suppressive agent of cerebrovascular contraction, a therapeutic agent of asthma, a therapeutic agent of peripheral circulation disorder, a prophylactic agent of immature birth, a therapeutic agent of arteriosclerosis, an anti-cancer drug, an anti-inflammatory agent, an immunosuppressant, a therapeutic agent of autoimmune disease, an anti-AIDS drug, a contraceptive, a prophylactic agent of digestive tract infection, a therapeutic agent of osteoporosis, a therapeutic agent of retinopathy and a brain function improving drug. In addition, the Rho kinase inhibitor is provided as a reagent and a diagnostic.

10 Claims, No Drawings



US006906060B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Peschke et al.

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 6,906,060 B2**
(45) Date of Patent: **Jun. 14, 2005**

(51) **SUBSTITUTED HEXAHYDROPYRROLO[1,2-A]PYRAZINES, OCTAHYDROPYRIDO[1,2-A]PYRAZINES AND DECAHYDROPYRAZINO[1,2-A]AZEPINES**

DE 2141454 3/1972
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(75) **Inventors:** Bernd Peschke, Malov (DK); Rolf Hohlweg, Kvisgaard (DK)

(73) **Assignee:** Novo Nordisk A/S, Bagsvaerd (DK)

(*) **Notice:** Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 149 days.

(21) **Appl. No.:** 10/453,106

(32) **Filed:** Jun. 3, 2003

(65) **Prior Publication Data**

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Related U.S. Application Data

(66) **Provisional application No. 60/387,047, filed on Jun. 7, 2002.**

(30) **Foreign Application Priority Data**

Jun. 6, 2002 (DK) 2002 00863

(51) **Int. Cl.⁷** A01N 43/08; A01N 43/58; A61K 31/55; C07D 487/00; C07D 401/00

(52) **U.S. Cl.** 514/214.02; 514/249; 540/579; 544/238; 544/349

(58) **Field of Search** 514/214.02, 249; 540/579; 544/238, 349

(56) **References Cited**

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Assistant Examiner—Zachary C. Tucker

(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm*—Rosemarie R. Wilk-Orescan; Reza Green; Richard W. Bork

(57) ABSTRACT

Novel substituted hexahydropyrrolo[1,2-a]pyrazines, octahydropyrido[1,2-a]pyrazines and decahydropyrazino[1,2-a]azepines, use of these compounds as pharmaceutical compositions, pharmaceutical compositions comprising the compounds, and a method of treatment employing these compounds and compositions. The compounds show a high and selective binding affinity to the histamine H3 receptor indicating histamine H3 receptor antagonistic, inverse agonistic or agonistic activity. As a result, the compounds are useful for the treatment of diseases and disorders related to the histamine H3 receptor.

16 Claims, No Drawings



US006906058B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Starke et al.

(10) Patent No.: **US 6,906,058 B2**
 (45) Date of Patent: **Jun. 14, 2005**

(54) **1,5-BENZOTHAZEPINES AND THEIR USE
 AS HYPOLIPIDAEMICS**

(75) Inventors: **Ingemar Starke, Mölndal (SE);
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 David Blomberg, Mölndal (SE)**

(73) Assignee: **AstraZeneca AB, Sodertälje (SE)**

(*) Notice: **Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this
 patent is extended or adjusted under 35
 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.**

(21) Appl. No.: **10/220,877**

(22) PCT Filed: **Mar. 5, 2001**

(86) PCT No.: **PCT/GB01/00909**

§ 371 (c)(1),
 (2), (4) Date: **Sep. 6, 2002**

(87) PCT Pub. No.: **WO01/66533**

PCT Pub. Date: **Sep. 13, 2001**

(65) **Prior Publication Data**

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(30) **Foreign Application Priority Data**

Mar. 8, 2000 (SE) 0000772

(51) Int. Cl.⁷ **C07D 281/10; C07D 401/12;
 A61K 31/554; A61K 31/662; A61P 3/06**

(52) U.S. Cl. **514/211.1; 540/552**

(55) Field of Search **540/552; 514/211.1**

(56) **References Cited**

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Primary Examiner—Bruck Kille

(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm*—Morgan, Lewis & Bockius
 LLP

(57) **ABSTRACT**

The present invention relates to compounds of formula (I) wherein K¹ and R⁹ are independently selected from C₁₋₆ alkyl; one of R⁴ and R⁵ is a group of formula (IA); R³, R⁶, R⁷, R⁸, R⁹, R¹⁰ and R¹¹ and the other of R⁴ and R⁵ are as defined within, pharmaceutically acceptable salts, solvates, solvates of such salts and prodrugs thereof and their use as ileal bile acid transport (IBAT) inhibitors for the treatment of hyperlipidaemia. Processes for their manufacture and pharmaceutical compositions containing them are also described.

12 Claims, No Drawings



US006906057B1

(12) **United States Patent**
Forman et al.

(10) Patent No.: **US 6,906,057 B1**
(45) Date of Patent: **Jun. 14, 2005**

(54) **METHODS FOR MODULATING FXR
RECEPTOR ACTIVITY**

(75) Inventors: **Barry M. Forman, Newport Beach, CA (US); Richard L. Beard, Newport Beach, CA (US); Roshantha A. Chandraratna, Laguna Hills, CA (US)**

(73) Assignees: **Allergan, Inc., Irvine, CA (US); City of Hope National Medical Center, Duarte, CA (US)**

(*) Notice: **Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 422 days.**

(21) Appl. No.: **09/590,447**

(22) Filed: **Jun. 9, 2000**

Related U.S. Application Data

(50) Provisional application No. 60/138,968, filed on Jun. 11, 1999.

(51) Int. Cl.⁷ **A61K 31/551; A61K 31/553; A61K 31/554; A61K 31/55**

(52) U.S. Cl. **514/211.08; 514/211.15; 514/217.05; 514/218**

(58) Field of Search **514/211.08, 211.15, 514/217.05, 218**

(56) **References Cited**

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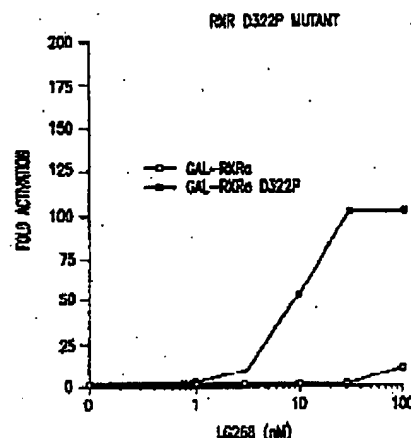
(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Hamilton, Brook, Smith & Reynolds, P.C.

(57)

ABSTRACT

Methods for modulating the activity of the mammalian FXR receptor. The methods include methods of treating a hyper- or hypocholesterolemic mammal comprising contacting the mammal with synthetic compounds having FXR receptor activity.

30 Claims, 9 Drawing Sheets





US006906056B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Thompson et al.

(10) Patent No.: **US 6,906,056 B2**
(45) Date of Patent: **Jun. 14, 2005**

(53) **CYCLOALKYL, LACTAM, LACTONE AND RELATED COMPOUNDS, PHARMACEUTICAL COMPOSITIONS COMPRISING SAME, AND METHODS FOR INHIBITING β -AMYLOID PEPTIDE RELEASE AND/OR ITS SYNTHESIS BY USE OF SUCH COMPOUNDS**

(75) Inventors: Richard C. Thompson, Frankfort, IN (US); Stephen Wilkie, Indianapolis, IN (US); Douglas R. Stock, Fishers, IN (US); Eldon E. Vanmeter, Greenwood, IN (US); Qing Shi, Carmel, IN (US); Thomas C. Britton, Carmel, IN (US); James E. Audla, Indianapolis, IN (US); Jon K. Reel, Carmel, IN (US); Thomas E. Mabry, Indianapolis, IN (US); Bruce A. Dressman, Indianapolis, IN (US); Cynthia L. Cwi, Indianapolis, IN (US); Steven S. Henry, New Palestine, IN (US); Stacey L. McDaniel, Martinsville, IN (US); Russell D. Stucky, Indianapolis, IN (US); Warren J. Porter, Indianapolis, IN (US)

(73) Assignees: Elan Pharmaceuticals, Inc., South San Francisco, CA (US); Eli Lilly & Company, Indianapolis, IN (US)

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(22) Filed: Mar 30, 2003

(65) Prior Publication Data

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(60) Provisional application No. 60/160,067, filed on Jun. 22, 1998.

(51) Int. Cl.⁷ C07D 267/02; C07D 487/00; C07D 223/12; A61K 31/55; A61P 25/28

(52) U.S. Cl. 514/211.06; 514/212.03; 514/212.04; 514/212.07; 540/491; 540/522; 540/523; 540/527

(58) Field of Search 540/491, 522, 540/523, 527; 514/211.06, 212.04, 212.07, 212.03

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Primary Examiner—Bruck Kifle

(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Burns, Doane, Swecker & Mathis, LLP

(57) **ABSTRACT**

Disclosed are compounds which inhibit β -amyloid peptide release and/or its synthesis, and, accordingly, have utility in treating Alzheimer's disease. Also disclosed are pharmaceutical compositions that include a compound which inhibits β -amyloid peptide release and/or its synthesis as well as methods for treating Alzheimer's disease both prophylactically and therapeutically with such pharmaceutical compositions.

48 Claims, No Drawings



US006906054B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Buynak et al.

(10) Patent No.: **US 6,906,054 B2**
 (45) Date of Patent: **Jun. 14, 2005**

(54) **COMPOSITIONS FOR INHIBITING
 BETA-LACTAMASE**

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(73) Assignee: **Research Corporation Technologies,
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(22) Filed: **May 10, 2002**

(65) **Prior Publication Data**

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Related U.S. Application Data

(62) Division of application No. 09/548,209, filed on Apr. 13,
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 1999.

(51) Int. Cl.⁷ **A61K 31/545**

(52) U.S. Cl. **514/200; 514/201; 514/202;
 514/208; 514/209**

(58) Field of Search **514/200, 201,
 514/202, 208, 209, 221.2**

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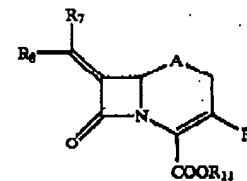
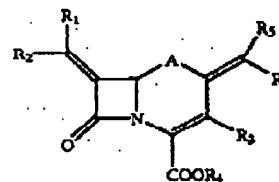
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Primary Examiner—Phyllis G. Spivack

(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Schwegman, Lundberg,
 Woessner & Kluth, P.A.

(57) **ABSTRACT**

The invention provides pharmaceutical compositions com-
 prising compounds of formula I and IV:



wherein R₁, R₂, R₃, and A have any of the values defined in
 the specification, and their pharmaceutically acceptable
 salts. The pharmaceutical compositions are useful for
 inhibiting β -lactamase enzymes, for enhancing the
 activity of β -lactam antibiotics, and for treating
 β -lactam resistant bacterial infections in a mammal.

12 Claims, 4 Drawing Sheets



US006906053B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Sheppeck et al.

(10) Patent No.: **US 6,906,053 B2**
(45) Date of Patent: **Jun. 14, 2005**

(54) **HYDANTOINS AND RELATED
HETEROCYCLES AS INHIBITORS OF
MATRIX METALLOPROTEINASES AND/OR
TNF- α CONVERTING ENZYME (TACE)**

(75) Inventors: **James E. Sheppeck, Willington, DE
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(US)**

(73) Assignee: **Bristol-Myers Squibb Pharma
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(*) Notice: **Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this
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(21) Appl. No.: **10/844,219**

(22) Filed: **May 12, 2004**

(65) **Prior Publication Data**

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Related U.S. Application Data

(62) Division of application No. 10/155,575, filed on May 23, 2002, now Pat. No. 6,890,915.

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(51) Int. Cl.⁷ **A61K 31/33; C07D 487/00;
C07D 233/00; C07D 221/00; C07D 215/00**

(52) U.S. Cl. **514/183; 514/311; 514/385;
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514/425; 548/300.1; 548/300.7; 548/407;
548/408; 548/409; 546/112; 546/134; 546/16**

(58) Field of Search **514/183, 311,
514/385, 396, 399, 409, 412, 422, 425;
548/300.1, 407, 317.1, 409; 546/112, 134,**

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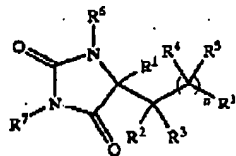
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(57) **ABSTRACT**

The present application describes novel hydantoin derivatives of formula (I):

(I)



or pharmaceutically acceptable salt or prodrug forms thereof, wherein A, B, R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁵, R⁶, R⁷, R⁸, and n are defined in the present specification, which are useful as inhibitors of matrix metalloproteinases (MMP), TNF- α converting enzyme (TACE), aggrecanase, or a combination thereof.

24 Claims, No Drawings

